

# Lopsided Income Growth in Hawaii

These tables are adapted from Estelle Sommeiller and Mark Price, *The Increasingly Unequal States of America: Income Inequality by State, 1917 to 2012*, an Economic Analysis and Research Network (EARN) report published January 26, 2015; [go.epi.org/unequalstates](http://go.epi.org/unequalstates).

**Table 1. Income growth from 2009 to 2012, overall and for the top 1% and bottom 99%, state vs. region and U.S.**

	Real income growth			Share of total growth (or loss) captured by top 1%
	Overall	Top 1%	Bottom 99%	
Hawaii	3.5%	4.2%	3.4%	15.3%
West	6.3%	42.8%	-1.4%	117.8%
United States	6.3%	36.8%	-0.4%	105.5%

**Note:** In some state tables, † denotes that only the incomes of the top 1% grew over this period, ‡ denotes that only the incomes of the top 1% fell over this period, and † denotes that the average income of the bottom 99% could not be estimated in 2012 in Wyoming.

**Table 2. Ratio of top 1% income to bottom 99% income, state vs. region and U.S., 2012**

	Average income of the top 1%	Average income of the bottom 99%	Top-to-bottom ratio	Rank of top-to-bottom ratio [out of 50, 1=highest]
Hawaii	\$770,679	\$52,630	14.6	49
West	\$1,347,158	\$44,759	30.1	
United States	\$1,303,198	\$43,713	29.8	

**Note:** The District of Columbia is not ranked among the 50 states but in its state table is given the rank it would attain if it were ranked among the 50 states.

**Table 3. Income threshold of top 1%, top .01%, and average income of top .01%, state vs. region and U.S., 2012**

	Income threshold of top 1%	Income threshold of top .01%	Average income of the .01%	Rank of average income of top .01% [out of 50, 1=highest]
Hawaii	\$278,718	\$5,320,253	\$15,956,172	35
West	\$465,969	\$10,815,791	\$38,812,137	
United States	\$385,195	\$9,912,787	\$34,739,488	

**Note:** The District of Columbia is not ranked among the 50 states but in its state table is given the rank it would attain if it were ranked among the 50 states.

**Table 4. Income growth from 1979 to 2007, overall and for the top 1% and bottom 99%, state vs. region and U.S.**

	Real income growth			Share of total growth (or loss) captured by top 1%
	Overall	Top 1%	Bottom 99%	
Hawaii	12.4%	118.0%	3.9%	70.9%
West	27.3%	186.2%	10.5%	65.2%
United States	36.9%	200.5%	18.9%	53.9%

**Note:** In some state tables, F indicates that only the incomes of the top 1% grew over this period.

**Table 5. Top 1% share of all income, state vs. region and U.S., 1928, 1979, 2007**

	1928	1979	2007	Change in share (percentage points)	
				1928–1979	1979–2007
				Hawaii	21.0
West	18.8	9.6	21.5	-9.2	11.9
United States	23.4	9.9	21.8	-13.4	11.8

**Data sources:** Data are for tax units. The tables use state-level tax data from *Regional Income Inequality in the United States*, Estelle Sommeiller's 2006 Ph.D. dissertation for the University of Delaware, extended to 2012 using data from the Internal Revenue Service's SOI Tax Stats and Thomas Piketty and Emmanuel Saez's 2012 updates to their 2003 *Quarterly Journal of Economics* article, "Income Inequality in the United States, 1913–1998."